

Exercice 5

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ a) } I'H = I'O + OH = 1 + \cos(\pi/4) = 1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\text{b) } I'\Pi^2 = I'H^2 + H\Pi^2 = \left[\frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right]^2 + \sin^2(\pi/4)$$

$$I'\Pi^2 = \frac{1+2+2\sqrt{2}}{2} + (1/\sqrt{2})^2 = \frac{3+2\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4+2\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$I'\Pi^2 = 2+\sqrt{2}, \text{ donc } I'\Pi = \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \quad \text{c.q.f.d.}$$

\textcircled{2} L'angle $\widehat{PI'I}$ est égale à $\pi/8$ ($\frac{\pi - 3\pi/4}{2}$)

et le triangle $I'H\Pi$ est un triangle rectangle en H.

$$\text{Donc } \cos(\widehat{PI'I}) = \frac{I'H}{I'\Pi} = \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{2+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$\text{Donc } \boxed{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$\text{De la même façon } \sin(\widehat{PI'I}) = \frac{MH}{I'\Pi} = \frac{1/\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4+2\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$\text{Donc } \boxed{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4+2\sqrt{2}}}}$$