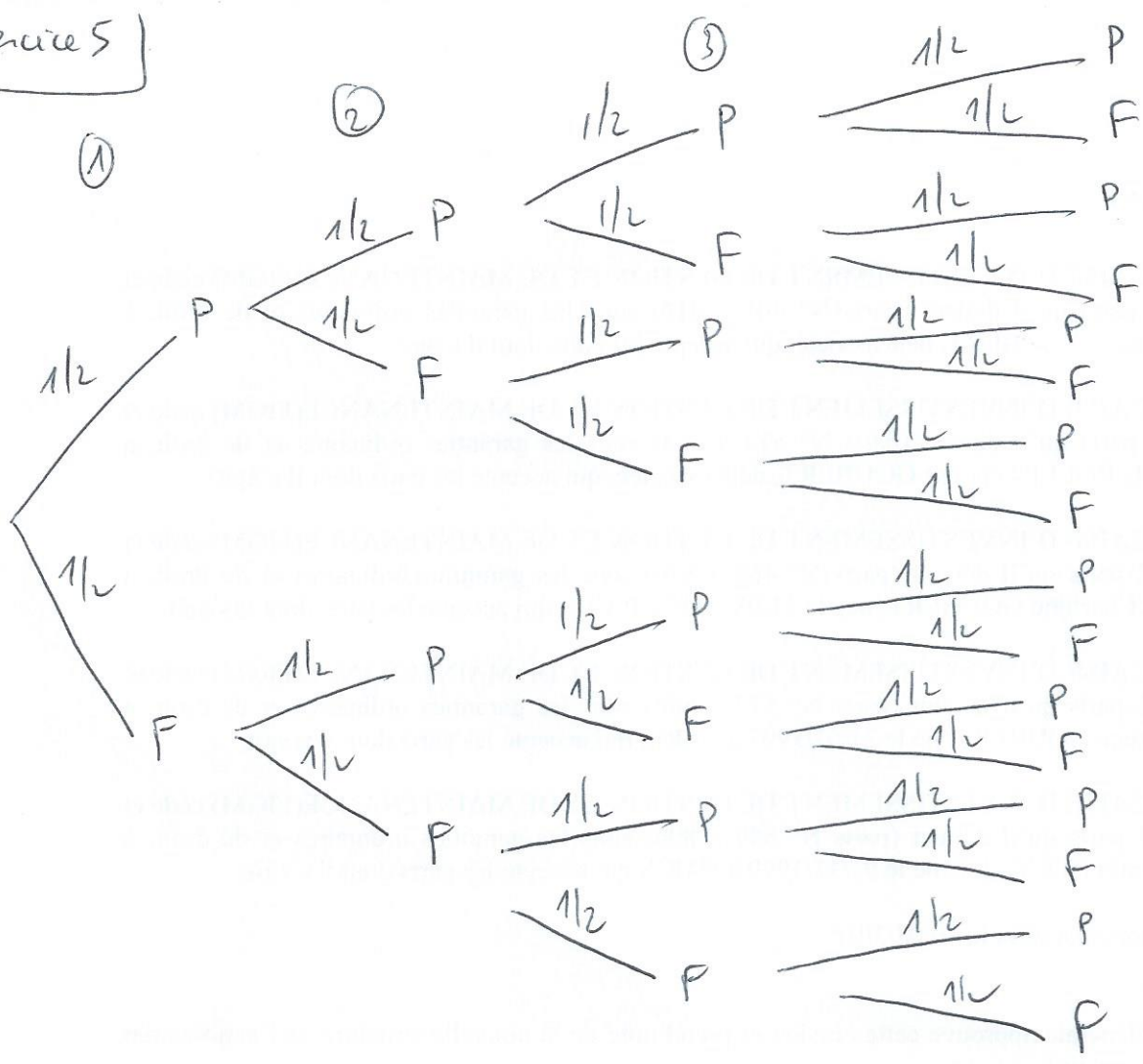


Exercice 5



16 issues possibles.

① X peut prendre les valeurs 1, 2, 3 ou 4

$X=1$ si PFFF ou FPPP donc $p(X=1) = \frac{2}{16} = \frac{1}{8}$

$X=2$ si P PFF ou P PFP ou P FPF ou P FFP ou F PPF ou F PFP ou F FPF ou F FFP donc $p(X=2) = \frac{8}{16} = \frac{1}{2}$

$X=3$ si PPPF ou P FFF ou F PPP ou F FFP donc $p(X=3) = \frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$

$X=4$ si PPPP ou FFFF donc $p(X=4) = \frac{2}{16} = \frac{1}{8}$

or ad hoc

X	1	2	3	4
P(X)	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad E(X) &= \left(\frac{1}{8} \times 1\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 2\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} \times 3\right) + \left(\frac{1}{8} \times 4\right) = \frac{1}{8} + 1 + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1+8+6+4}{8} \\ &= \frac{19}{8} = 2,375 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V(X) &= \frac{1}{8} \left(1 - \frac{19}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left(2 - \frac{19}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left(3 - \frac{19}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{8} \left(4 - \frac{19}{8}\right)^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{-11}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{-3}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{5}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{13}{8}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{121}{64} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{9}{64} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{25}{64}\right) + \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{169}{64}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{64} \left[\frac{121}{8} + \frac{9}{2} + \frac{25}{4} + \frac{169}{8} \right] = \frac{1}{64} \left[\frac{121+36+50+169}{8} \right] = \frac{47}{64}$$

$$= 0,734375$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma(X) &= \sqrt{V(X)} = \sqrt{\frac{47}{64}} = \frac{\sqrt{47}}{8} \approx 0,857 \end{aligned}$$